

Appendix A: Chart of 2025 Olympia PD Use of Force Cases Reviewed by Civilian Police Auditor

CPA No.	OPD No.	UoF Type/Summary	Race/Gender/Age/ MH/Unhoused	Inj.	Investigation	Disposition
1	25-0119	Response to report of criminal trespass in alcove of apartment complex. Used takedown to effectuate arrest when subject resisted handcuffing.	White Female (41) Mentally ill; unhoused	Complaint of wrist pain	No BWC footage of interaction with subject because arresting officer failed to grab camera from the charging station Supervisor reviewed footage post-arrest and interviewed subject; called out discrepancy between report and BWC footage from second officer; arresting officer issued supplemental report explaining that he may have conflated two incidents.	OPD found force within policy; IPA concurred. No mental health services or shelter called.
2	25-1110	Officers conducted narcotics investigation and used takedown and CED to effectuate arrest. Subject's legs then wrapped.	White Male (41)	Complaint of pain to wrists, shoulders, ankle, face. No injuries observable	No summary of subject statement. No CED download information. Interview with subject was accusatory, confrontational, and lecturing.	OPD found force within policy. IPA concurred as to takedown. ECD was not effective and not the most appropriate force option. While bringing into custody, comments of one officer escalated the situation: "if you kick me, I'm going to

						kick you back". "I'm wrapping you up like a burrito".
3	25-1527	Officers responded to a call from a thrift store relating to shoplifting. Subject ran into business establishment and pursued by officer. Officer pushed subject to the ground; another officer arrived and took subject into custody.	Hispanic Male (35)	No observable injuries or complaints from subject.	Terse interview of subject with involved officer present. Interviews of witnesses conducted with involved officer present.	OPD found force within policy. IPA concurred.
4	25-1708	Officers responded to a possible domestic violence incident. Female struck officer with fist and placed in handcuffs. Female head butted officer, pulled fire alarm, and taken to ground.	White Female (25)	Abrasions that may or may not have occurred as a result of force.	No interview of subject due to intoxicated state and lack of coherence.	OPD found force within policy. IPA concurred.
5	25-1796	Officer attempted to stop man on bicycle for no back reflector. Subject fled on bicycle and officer used patrol car to effectuate a collision. Subject then apprehended.	White Male (27) Homeless	Various scrapes.	Sergeant expressed skepticism when subject alleged that officer hit him with car. "Make sure you are telling the truth".	OPD found force outside of policy. IPA concurred. OPD also found that officer failed to use loudspeaker to command man to stop and other tactical missteps.
6	25-1856	Officer arrived at a parking lot where private parties were physically detaining a	White Male (41) Possible drug intoxication.	Scratch on face/neck; cleared by	Interview under Miranda but answers were unfocused.	OPD found force within policy. IPA concurred.

		man for theft. Takedown to overcome resistance.		medical at scene.		
7	25-1914	Officers responded to call of subject who had started fire. When contacted by officers, subject walked to bathroom in nearby park. Officers detained subject, and when he physically resisted, they took him to the ground in a controlled takedown.	White Male (36) Evidence of mental illness.	Complaint of pain to fingers, no observable injuries.	Sergeant who observed use of force of two officers interviewed subject. Subject complained that bending of fingers was not necessary; not documented in report.	OPD found force within policy. IPA concurred. Decision to place wrap on subject when appeared cooperative after being handcuffed.
8	25-1940	Park rangers requested assistance with a man who was trespassing, and who confronted officers by throwing rocks. Taken into custody after a Taser deployment.	White Male (33)	Complaint of pain to wrists due to handcuffing; no other reported injury.	Uncooperative with interview.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred. Question as to whether WRAP was needed based on compliance after cuffing.
9	25-2044	Response to disturbance call; subject tased twice as first probe was reported ineffective.	White Male (31) Mentally ill and unhoused.	Subject had prior injury; judged not due to force.	Supervising sergeant who completed review was a witness, possible victim at scene.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred. Limitations on BWC footage as one officer left BWC on mute; BWC of another officer was in sleep mode. No call out to CRU.
10	25-1997	Officer was part of a multi-agency response to a large disturbance in a parking lot. Soon after arrival, he took	Subject # 1: Pacific Islander Male (48)	Minor injuries to Subject # 2 from probes.	Subject # 1 was released at scene by other	OPA found force within policy, but referred extensive

		down one subject and then tased a second who approached aggressively.	Subject # 2: Pacific Islander Male (23) Alcohol involved.		agency. Subject # 2 interviewed at the jail.	officer profanity for investigation. IPA concurred.
11	25-2218	Response to disturbance/theft at convenience store. Three officers used takedown techniques to effectuate arrest.	White Male (62) Alcohol involved.	No subject injuries. Officer had cut to ear.	Supervisor interviewed non-English speaking witness with reasonable, open-ended questions. In-store video was identified but not reviewed.	OPD found force within policy; IPA concurred. Officer waited for additional officers to arrive and gave multiple warnings prior to force.
12	25-2225	Officers visited residence after call of child abuse/endorsement. Individual taken to ground.	White Female (38)	Slight amount of blood around mouth. Examined by medics at scene.		OPD found force within policy. IPA concurred.
13	25-2356	Response to DV call; suspect attempted to flee; officer used takedown.	White Male (37)	None.	Supervisor interviewed subject and witnesses and reviewed BWC footage.	OPD found force within policy; IPA concurred.
14	25-2396	Two officers combined to take down and cuff an individual who tried to flee to avoid detention.	Black Male (33) Signs of drug intoxication	No injury	Supervisor interview under Miranda; subject somewhat agitated and unfocused.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred.
15	25-2558	Individual suspected of theft from thrift store, ran from officer and was taken to ground.	White female (21) Mental health crisis (self-	Complaint of pain to wrist	At scene, subject alleged that she was in a mental health crisis but no apparent effort to have CRU respond, sergeant	OPD found force in policy. IPA concurred.

			reported) and Unhoused		cross-examined subject about her decision to run and not heed instructions to stop. Backpack unnecessarily cut off of subject with a knife. Sergeant attempted to talk subject out of her request to be examined at hospital but eventually authorized transport.	
16	25-2640	Officers responded to a trespassing call of a subject upset over his property being forfeited at a storage facility over lack of payment. Take down to overcome resistance after refusal to leave.	Black Male (28) Signs of mental health crisis	Minor abrasions; refusal of medical care though medics were on scene.	Subject was actively agitated and refused to cooperate with interview.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred. Profanity not addressed. WRAP utilized.
17	25-2699	Officer pulled female subject to the ground in response to assaultive behavior as she sat in a wheelchair prior to transport to jail from hospital (where she had assaulted staff).	White Female (19) Signs of extreme alcohol intoxication and possible mental instability	Cut to mouth from contact with ground.	Interview not possible due to subject's incapacity at jail.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred, while noting unhelpful dialogue from officers while monitoring the subject at the hospital.
18	25-2946	Response to call; minor resistance by subject;	Male (30s)	Minor scrapes.	Supervisor called Spanish-speaking officer	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred. See

		minimal force used in takedown.	Note: Subject had surname indicating Hispanic ethnicity and only spoke Spanish but was marked as "White" on report.		to scene assist with interview.	Note on report of subject's race/ethnicity.
19	25-3121	Motor vehicle stop for no front plate and expired tabs. Officer sought to detain passenger for not wearing seatbelt; passenger fled. Chase and takedowns to effectuate arrest.	White Female (44) Subject intoxicated and has substance use disorder.	Subject had possible broken nose with bleeding; was taken to hospital.	Responding supervisor advised arresting officer to turn off his BWC audio. Supervisor interviewed witness at scene but did not record contact info. Driver was interviewed and reported officer "beat up" subject, but was determined to have not witnessed the takedown.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred but noted that force after chase was quite forceful - subject flipped over by one arm – and appeared likely to result in injury.
20	25-3172	This was a simple takedown of a subject whom the officer recognized and sought to detain for violation of a "stay away" order.	Black Male (36)	No injury.	Interview outside of Miranda, and straightforward. Cuffs adjusted at subject's request.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred.
21	25-3309	Officers took down a resistant subject as they tried to detain him for his	White Male (45)	Abrasion on cheek from	Supervisor interview under Miranda; subject	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred. Man was placed in WRAP;

		role in a bar fight that prompted a call for service.	High level of alcohol intoxication.	contact with ground.	was largely uncooperative.	verbally antagonistic but seemingly not physically resistive.
22	25-3378	Single officer chased and took to ground a subject who ran from attempted detention based on warrant.	White Male (29)	Complaint of pain to ribs, but refused medical treatment	Supervisor interview outside Miranda; subject was cooperative.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred.
23	25-3391	<p>Officers responded to call from OFD of a fight near where OFD was tending to a patient. Site known to officers as a place where transients assemble and where drugs are used.</p> <p>Subject identified as the aggressor (later determined to be mutual) was located and asked to stop; subject said he wasn't the aggressor and attempted to walk away so takedown was used to effectuate arrest. Subject also restrained via "WRAP."</p>	White Male juvenile (15)	Subject had cut lip and abrasions.	<p>Responding supervisor was witness to tail-end of incident and supplied the WRAP restraint.</p> <p>Supervisor clarified he was only asking the subject about the takedown, not the underlying incident.</p> <p>Supervisor sought to confirm that the subject had tried to run away from officer.</p>	<p>OPA found force within policy; OPA concurs, noting that the officers remained calm and did not retaliate for subject's verbal abuse, but with the following notes:</p> <p>Subject's attempts to walk away from officer was described as "active resistance."</p> <p>Application of WRAP seemed excessive because the subject – who had been very verbally abusive – appeared fully restrained and subdued.</p> <p>Further note about the return of the juvenile to his home, where the report noted the juvenile said his stepfather had "run over his foot" the day before, and</p>

						officers could hear a man yelling in the background during a call to the subject's mother.
24	25-3703	Response to report of shoplifting. Subject initially attempted to flee then returned voluntarily but seem to resist handcuffing so takedown performed.	White Male (22) Subject under influence of narcotics.	Subject complained of injury but was cleared by OFD.	Supervisor gave Miranda rights then attempted to interview.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred but noted that an officer – who appeared to have been training a new officer – told the subject that if he “didn’t standup you’re going to get wrapped like a burrito.”
25	25-3711	Response to commercial burglary; subject briefly attempted to flee; takedown to effectuate arrest.	White Male (31) Mental illness.	Subject had knee abrasion; complained of aggravation to prior knee injury.	Supervisor asked leading questions, seeking only to confirm that the subject knew that he was fleeing from police officers. Supervisor asked “Why didn’t you comply?” and cut subject off when he responded that he did comply and that the officers gave inconsistent demands. When subject complained of injury, the supervisor said, “The	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred based on report, but noted that BWC of the officer who did the takedown was not available due to being in sleep mode.

					officers didn't cause that."	
26	25-3724	Officer chased a wanted subject into a private residence, and then into a back yard, where he attempted a tasing before tackling subject to the ground.	White Male (34)	Subject medically cleared at hospital but had no claim or sign of injury.	Subject not cooperative with interview.	OPA found force within policy based on "danger to public" posed by subject. IPA concurred. Muting of cameras at scene.
27	25-3743	Officers struggled to handcuff a subject with history of assaultive behavior as they sought to detain him for a hit and run investigation. He was taken to ground and then tased as resistance continued.	Hispanic Male (23) Subject categorized as "white" in Department review.	Subject agitated and complaining of chest pain; medically cleared.	Minimal cooperation with interview; subject claimed he was taken down for no reason.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred. Subject categorized as "white" in Department review.
28	25-3780	A man was stopped by officers for a moving violation on a bicycle; one officer recognized him as someone who also had a warrant. Resisted detention led to takedown.	White Male (41) Subject very talkative and agitated, possibly under the influence.	Subject claimed injury, but would not elaborate. Minor abrasions noticed.	Subject answered some questions but ultimately refused to cooperate with interview.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred. Good efforts at communication while waiting for backup.
29	25-3912	Response to burglary/malicious mischief call; subject attempted to flee and was pushed against wall then taken to ground to effectuate arrest.	Asian Male (37) Mental illness.	Laceration to forehead from wall.	Supervisor noted witnesses were gone; checked for CCTV footage. Supervisor administered Miranda warnings	OPA found within policy; IPA concurred but notes concern with application of WRAP restraint: BWC footage does not document any discussion of need for WRAP, which appears to have been

					before seeking to interview; did not delineate that he was investigating force used, not the underlying incident. Subject did not respond.	supplied by the responding supervisor without discussion. Only one of the officer's reports mentions application of the WRAP, and that officer said it was applied because the subject had "spit in the general direction of officers." The BWC footage does not clearly support that – the subject may have spit but in direction of wall, not of officers.
30	25-3929	Officers responded to apartment complex and located subject for making a disturbance who ran from them and fell. Subject got up and officer tackled him to ground.	White Male (26)	Laceration to eye that were either caused by initial fall or officer take down.	Sergeant who used force had BWC in sleep mode so force incident not captured. Apartment surveillance showed incident w/o audio. Sergeant's force evaluated by a peer Sergeant.	OPD found force within policy. IPA concurred. When subject inquired of his watch's whereabouts, "If you didn't fight and run from cops, you wouldn't lose your shit". On scene officer advised witness: "he fought with officers and tried to hurt us." At jail referring to injury: "That was his own fault."
	25-4362	Subject attempted to push apartment door closed as	White Male (55)	No injury	Verbally uncooperative subsequent to arrest.	OPA found force within policy. IPA concurred.

		officers made legal entry pursuant to warrant; he was grabbed, taken to the ground, and handcuffed.				
31	25-4647	Officer observed man whom she believed had a warrant. Short foot pursuit and then takedown	White Male (41)	No observable injuries	Sergeant lectured and then argued with subject instead of interviewing about use of force.	OPD found force in policy. IPA concurred. Profanity and unprofessional language: "Get down on fucking ground" "Get on your fucking stomach" "Put your hand behind your back or I'm going to snap your wrist.
32	25-4651	Officer response to subject with warrant; officer gave verbal commands to stop "or it won't end well for you." Routine takedown to effectuate arrest.	White Male (26)	Minor abrasion treated with bandaid.	Supervisor administered Miranda rights to subject prior to interview; sought to ascertain the subject knew that they were police officers. Did not follow-up on subject's statement that he was cooperative and didn't need to be tackled.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred.
33	25-4704	Response to report of trespass; subject was told to leave but refused. When told he was under arrest, subject resisted handcuffing; takedown to effectuate arrest.	Asian Male (50) Alcohol intoxication.		Supervisor attempted interview; subject was angry about arrest but did not complain about force.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred.

34	25-4710	Female called for service due to a male stranger lingering outside her home. Officers responded and found the man responsive to their requests that he leave. Resistance during handcuffing led to takedown.	Asian Male (50)	No injury.	Subject did not respond to requests for interview.	OPA found the force in policy. IPA concurred.
35	25-4811	Officer observed man who was reported harassing a security guard earlier in the day. When officer tried to talk with man, he attempted to flee. Officer used take-down to bring man into custody	White Male (42)	Cut to hand, scrapes	Subject alleges force was excessive. No complaint taken regarding allegation.	OPD found force in policy. IPA concurred.
36	25-4915	Subject was arrested after a domestic disturbance. He asked for handcuffs to be readjusted but then attempted to flee and was taken to the ground.	White Male (26)	Subject began to hyperventilate, but not from injury.	Subject denied attempting to run and said he had not done anything wrong.	OPA found force in policy. IPA concurred.
37	25-5185	Officers respond to domestic violence call. Encounter man in residence who grabs Taser that is placed against him. Sgt. then uses Taser twice and officer follows with another Taser use.	White Male (41) Signs of Mental Illness	Minor injuries from Taser application.	An uninvolved sergeant conducted force review.	OPD found use of Tasers in policy. IPA questions whether use of Taser in stun drive was consistent with current OPD policy. OPD's Taser policy has no restrictions on simultaneous deployment

38	25-5213	Response to disturbance; subject taken to ground to effectuate arrest.	White Male (44) Alcohol intoxication.	None	Supervisor identified and interviewed witnesses; reviewed photos and BWC.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred.
39	25-2737	Man wanted for robbery. Officer pursued man and used PIT maneuver to disable van. Other officers yell at man to go to ground. Man on ground and other officers order him to get up. Man is on knees and officer deployed K9. Man bitten on arm for several seconds and then brought into custody.	White Male (47)	Dog bite to upper arm	Subject declines interview on date of incident but agrees to be interviewed one month later. No sergeant at scene of force. No BWC obtained from other assisting agencies (Tumwater, SO)	OPD finds deployment of K9 in policy. IPA does not concur. OPD finds that considering conflicting communications from officers it may have been beneficial to give subject additional time to comply. Recommendation to send to K9 team to review training/tactics.
40	25-3375	Man is reported barricaded in commercial building, harassing employees, activating fire extinguisher. OPD responds, breaches window of location of subject, deploys K9 and take down.	White Male (31)	Facial and hip injuries due to making contact with glass shards	Entry plan on BWC. Man had glasses in hand, sergeant reported that glasses could be used as "stabbing implement". Reports used disfavored term "excited delirium" to describe man's condition. Involved supervisor interviewed subject.	OPD finds use of force in policy. IPA concurs.
41	25-4651	Man with a suspected warrant encountered by officer. When man began to walk away, officer used	White Male (27)	Minor abrasion to arm	Inappropriate comments to man after arrest: "you idiot", "we have our knuckleheads here".	OPD found use of force in policy. IPA concurred.

		takedown to bring him into custody.				
42	25-5344	Officers responded to a parking lot fight involving several individuals. One man was assaulting another on the ground; he was Tased by an officer when he refused an order to stop.	Black Male (32) High level of alcohol intoxication	Medically cleared at hospital after Tasing; no claim of injury.	Subject was cooperative but impaired by alcohol and had difficulty focusing.	OPD found use of force in policy. IPA concurred.
43	25-5586	Response to DV call; subject fled, had pants in pockets. Multiple officers took subject to ground, including pinning head to ground. WRAP restraint applied.	Black Male (26) Subject reported by family as bi-polar and not taking medication.	None	Subject was uncooperative with supervisor, though had complained he couldn't breathe and was restrained "George Floyd style."	OPA found use of force within policy; IPA concurred but noted that information about mental illness was not shared with other officers and there was no call out to CRU. Further, IPA notes concerns about the application of the WRAP restraint as there was no apparent resistance after wristlocks applied, and an officer comment raised questions about whether the application was in retaliation for the subject's verbal abuse of officers.
44	25-5745	Police respond to a domestic dispute and learned that a female at the residence had an outstanding warrant.	White Female (44)	Abrasion to right knee	Threats to deploy dog, 40 mm instead of de-escalation. Witness sergeant conducted interview of woman.	OPD found use of force in policy. IPA concurred.

		Woman was taken down and handcuffed.			Did not ask about the propriety of use of force.	
45	25-6502	Trespasser entered a stranger's residence without his consent and went to take a shower. When officers confronted him, he resisted and was taken to the ground.	White Male (30)	No injury.	Suspect was placed in WRAP and but agreed to an interview; however, answers were unfocused.	OPA found use of force in policy. IPA concurred. Body-camera issue identified.
46	25-6243	Officer responded to a trespassing call, and subject was evasive, including giving a false name. When backup arrived, officers went to detain him in handcuffs, and a struggle ensued that led to a takedown.	Black Male (31)	No injury.	Interview occurred at the jail under Miranda; subject asserted he had been "tackled" and "slammed to the ground."	OPA found use of force in policy. IPA occurred.
47	25-6479	Response to disorderly conduct call; subject resisted handcuffing; takedown; "cross-face" pain compliance technique used.	Black Male (29) Drug intoxication.	None.	Attempts to identify witnesses and good interview by supervisor, asking subject to explain in his own words what happened.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred.
48	25-6601	Response to report of "man in crisis;" the subject had asked a community member to call 911 on his behalf. Arm bar takedown used; WRAP restraint applied.	Asian Male (37) Impaired mental status and drug intoxication.	None	No mention of attempt to locate/interview person who called 911.	OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred. After handcuffing, subject was subdued, crying and asking officers to shoot him. WRAP restraint was applied

						<p>because subject wouldn't put legs inside patrol car.</p> <p>Subject was involuntarily committed.</p> <p>No record of consideration or attempt to call out CRU.</p>
49	25-6607	<p>Officer responded to report of retail theft; subject had warrant and was tagged in database as "threat to law enforcement." Prolonged struggle as subject attempted to flee; multiple takedown attempts with final effort involving pulling subject down by hair.</p>	<p>Black Male (18)</p>	<p>Subject and officer both had minor injuries attended at scene.</p>	<p>Thorough supervisory investigation.</p>	<p>OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred.</p> <p>Officer used de-escalation tactics and exhibited laudable efforts to stay calm in tense and dangerous situation.</p>
50	25-6933	<p>Response to call from shelter of man in crisis. Subject was in shower at shelter – flooding the floors – and wouldn't leave.</p> <p>Considerable force by multiple officers necessary to effectuate arrest; "hyperactive delirium protocol" activated.</p>	<p>White Male (24)</p> <p>Mental illness; drug intoxication; unhoused.</p> <p>Note: Subject's name appears to indicate Hispanic ethnicity.</p>	<p>None reported.</p>	<p>Supervisor at scene; reviewed BWC footage. No apparent witness interviews or review of CCTV footage at shelter.</p>	<p>OPA found force within policy; IPA concurred.</p> <p>Note that reports do not indicate that OFD was advised subject had reported fentanyl injection before subject was sedated by OFD per hyperactive delirium response.</p> <p>No CRU call out to scene or to hospital where subject was transported.</p>

